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ABSTRACT

A review of 1980 U.S. census figures indicates that there are 6.7 million Americans who claim American Indian ancestry, compared with 1.4 million who checked "American Indian" as their race. Responses on other sections of the 1980 census indicate different American Indian population totals. For the purposes of this report, the highest figure of 6.7 million "Indians" (those claiming ancestry) was used and compared with the 1.4 million figure. New percentages of states' Indian-ancestry populations are computed and compared with the original, lower figures. The new data indicate that the Indian population in each state is at least 1% of the state's total population. The 1980 census figures are also compared with figures from the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), which includes only Indians enrolled in federally recognized tribes and members living on or immediately near reservations. Major states such as Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Illinois report no Indian populations, according to the BIA. The BIA data give an indication of unemployment ratio for Indians. This data is applied to the higher 1980 Indian-ancestry population count to show a new, higher Indian unemployment figure for each state. Also provided are comparisons of the Indian and Indian-ancestry populations by state and county. This report was created to help influence government officials and private funding agencies towards placing more emphasis on the needs of tribal and urban/off-reservation Indian groups and providing more funding to meet those needs. (TES)

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NATIONAL URBAN/OFF-RESERVATION DEMOGRAPHICS

by
Ronald P. Andrade

RC017765

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This report provides for the first time an indication of the total amount of Americans who claimed American Indian ancestry in the 1980 U.S. census. The review of the 1980 census report indicates that there are **6.7 million Americans** who claim Indian ancestry.

Table 1 provides a comparison of the 1980 Census figures utilizing the race and ancestry figures. Further, an indication is provided of the percentage of Indians by State based on the new data.
Table 2 provides a comparison of the 1980 Census figures with BIA census figures nationwide which includes unemployment figures.
Table 3 provides an indication of the Indian census by State and County based on the 1.4 million figure for Indians.

This report provides a foundation from which the Indian leadership can begin to influence program officials to better address the needs of Tribal and Urban/Off-reservation American Indians.

Prepared by: Ron Andrade

INDEX

INTRODUCTION	p. 1
NEED FOR THIS DATA	p. 1
IMPACT ON INDIAN PROGRAMS	p. 2-3
DATA ANALYSIS	p. 4-8
TABLE 1: 1980 Ancestry/Racial Figures	p. 9
TABLE 2: 1980 Ancestry/Racial/BIA Figures	p. 10
TABLE 3: By State/County/Reservation	p. 11-34

INTRODUCTION:

This report has been compiled in an effort to provide a comparative analysis of the census figures provided for American Indians utilizing data provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, the Bureau of Indian Affairs, and other source documents.

New census data provided as a part of this analysis indicates there are approximately **7 million people** in the U.S. who claim American Indian ancestry. These figures were made available from a report of the Bureau of Census entitled, "Ancestry of the Population by State: 1980.", report number PC80-S1-10. **The report indicates that of the total persons who reported at least one specific ancestry, over six million, 6,766,474, indicated they were American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut.** By taking the new figures into account, the percentage of Indians within the population increases to 3.60% of the U.S. These new figures alter the overall population statistics of the Indian population which previously was noted as only .08%.

NEED FOR THIS DATA:

This new report is an effort to provide a more accurate indication of the national Indian population as well as an indication of the total Tribal and urban/off-reservation Indian population. The need for this type of data is especially crucial to urban/off-reservation organizations. The off-reservation organizations must compete not only for the small amount of federal programs set aside for Indian people, but, more importantly must compete against other groups within the States and Cities for funds allocated for minority social service programs or other state sponsored programs.

The research data will greatly alter the manner in which federal, state, and other social service providers address the needs of Indians in the off-reservation communities. The data provided indicates that the Indian population in every State is at least 1% of the State total and in a majority of states exceeds 3% of the State.
Many States and Cities have maintained they provide services based upon the ratio of poor people within their area or upon the population figures for the group. Many Indian organization and communities have been unable to participate in various programs because the low population figures have always been used as a barrier to Indian people.

There have been instances where the Indian community was not considered as a part of employment consent decrees in an Urban community because the Indian community did not make-up a significant hiring segment of the area. This same situation has arisen in urban areas where special magnet schools have been set-up as a part of a court ordered desegregation plan for the city. Although magnet schools have been set-up for other racial groups, Indian people have generally been told that the percentage of Indian population in a school district will not warrant a magnet school for Indians.

The new statistics are significant for the impact they can have on the federal pass through programs allocated to the various States and which are in turn allocated to the various counties/cities. While many States have elected to provide the funds to social service providers as a part of their pass-through efforts, Indian communities have been neglected based upon the excuse that the Indian population within each State is to small. The new statistics will have an impact on federal programs such as the Low Income Housing Energy Assistance Program, LIHEAP, which includes weatherization programs. The funds are allocated to the State by the Federal government according to a formula which takes into consideration the ratio of the poor to the overall population. <u>There are a number of other federal pass-through programs that will need to be researched and analyzed to determine the level of participation available to Indians based on this new data.</u>

While it would be nice to expect that the figures will be readily used to increase the off-reservation Indian participation, it is more realistic to expect that there will be extreme reluctance if not extreme opposition to this idea. <u>It will be necessary for Indian spokesmen to provide data to congressional committees and federal officials at the national level to insure that increased participation in these programs is encouraged for off-reservation Indians.</u>

<u>Impact on Indian Programs</u>:
There has been some concern voiced regarding the use of this data in relation to those federal Indian programs established for American Indians at the national level. Generally the argument has been stated in terms that this will now pit the urban against the reservation Indian for an ever declining source of funding. This argument does not take into consideration the legal, historical background of the tribal relationship or of these federal programs. Those programs created pursuant to a

treaty provision can not be effected thus eliminating from danger the majority of programs within the BIA, IHS, HUD, and others. The majority of other federal programs which were created through statute by the Congress define the eligible population for services as those Indians who are members of a tribe recognized by the Secretary, or recognized by the State, members of terminated tribes, and Alaska Natives. The majority of programs within the BIA and IHS limit their participation to those Tribes eligible under the Indian Self-Determination Assistance Act, PL. 93-638. In those few instances where off-reservation Indians have been made eligible to participate in IHS or BIA programs, the eligibility has been determined through a statutory provision. The key provision of these laws is that the Indian must be a member of the Tribe which then limits the impact of the increased census figures on services provided through the Indian programs.

The data provided in this report will have an effect on Indian programs to the extent that the Congress and the Administration have utilized an excessive undercount of Indians to determine appropriations for Indian programs. In various federal programs the Congress has "set-aside" small percentage amounts of the overall program with the explanation that the Indian population was so small that a small percentage was better than nothing. The existence of a larger "ethnic" population of American Indians as evidenced by this census data should encourage the Congress to increase funding to tribal programs in areas such as libraries, cultural programs, and others.

Further the political significance of these figures cannot be discounted or ignored. The American Indian has been relegated to the lowest rung on the national political ladder because of low population figures. There have been many political leaders who claimed there is no political benefit in advocating Indian programs. The new figures indicate the Indian population as 3.60% of the total U.S. population. This is a significant political block and can no longer be taken for granted. The new census figures indicate that the Indian population per State is at least 1% of the total State population. In many States the percentage exceeds 3%. These new figures will also have a significant impact on Statewide congressional races and for local State offices. Further, the potential Indian political power cannot be discounted by those political parties or individuals who are determined to eliminate Indian tribes or programs.

DATA ANALYSIS:

The U.S. Census figures which have been quoted regarding American Indians have varied greatly and are based on a varying set of statistics. The Census figure generally quoted regarding American Indians is 1.4 million. This number is based on those Indians who marked the "race" item on the census forms. The question on the census form asking for this information was Item 4. The disparity in these figures with those who indicated Indian "ancestry" on the census forms (6.7 million) are as a result of a difference in the understanding of the terms "race" and "ancestry.". It is useful to note the explanation provided by the Census report, "The number of persons reporting "American Indian" ancestry (6.7 million) was considerably higher than the number of persons reporting "American Indian" in the race item (1.4 million). Most persons who reported "American Indian" ancestry reported as White in the race item. Differences between data derived from the ancestry and race questions for some groups may reflect factors such as differences in the concepts of race and ancestry, question format, etc. Additional evaluation is planned on this subject."

The Census report provides an additional explanation of the disparity in the Definitions and Explanations, "A general question of ancestry (ethnicity) was asked for the first time in a decennial census in 1980. The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14 on the long-form sample questionnaire. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended with space provided for a write-in entry. Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the persons or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the nember of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, reponses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic groups(s) with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular ethnic group(s)." (Emphasis added). The facsimile of instructions for questionnaire item 14 are as follows: "14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish). Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian", specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian."

By reviewing the differences in the reponses requested by the Census forms, the variances in the number of American Indians may become a bit more clear. The census form in item 4 requested that the respondent print the name of the tribe if they marked Indian (Amer.).
In response to the Ancestry question in item 14, the respondent was reqested to indicate if "Indian" meant American Indian.
In addition, the Definitions and Explanations indicates that there were "17 triple-ancestry categories which were identified by unique codes, since they wre reported frequently in previous Census Bureau surveys. These combinations of ancestries were coded regardless of the order in which they were reported. All other multiple responses were coded according to only the first and second reported ancestry categories." There were a total of 821,881 American Indians reported within these categories. The Triple Ancestry Categories indicating Indian is as follows:

American Indian-English -French	77,537
American Indian-English-German	169,297
American Indian-English-Irish	226,842
American Indian-German-Irish	328,295

Thus the variations in the figures may have more relationship to a cultural difference as to the meaning of ancestry as it pertains to American Indians than it does to other members of the society.

Table I provides the user an indication of the 1980 population figures of 1.4 million which been utilized and the percentage of Indians by State based on that figure, the new Census figures provided based on Ancestry of 6.7 million and the percentage of Indians by State. The total U.S. population is indicated as 188,340,790. The figures in Table 1 were taken from the Census report for "Persons Who Reported at Least One Specific Ancestry Group for the United States:1980." This is noted since this same Census report indicated a different American Indian total in the section entitled, "Persons Who Reported a Single Ancestry Group for Regions, Divisions, and States: 1980." This section indicated a total Indian population of 1,959,282. Another section entitled, "Persons Who Reported a Multiple Ancestry Group for Regions, Divisions, and Stastes: 1980," indicated a total Indian population of 4,807,082. For the purposes of this report, the higher report figure of 6.7 million Indians was utilized. Nonetheless, irrespective of the census data used, the figures for the ancestry reports were significantly higher than the figure of 1.4 million used by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and the federal government.

The population information provided in Table 1, Table 2, and Table 3 will alter many views held by federal program and State officials. The population figures in the new report indicate significant increases in States that have not been previously identified as having significant Indian populations. Further, the increased percentages of the overall Indian population by State will have a significant impact on the distribution of funds made by various state agencies which utilize population percentages to determine their allocation levels.

Table 2 provides a comparison of the census figures generated by the BIA to those provided by the U.S. Census. The figures provided by the BIA indicate that the 1980 racial census count is lower than some of the figures reported by the BIA (Alaska, Oklahoma, South Dakota). It is also important to note that the BIA figures nearly approximate the number of Indians reported for 1980 (949,075) yet are limited to those only served by the BIA. The BIA statement relative to these figures is as follows: "Statistics gathered concern only those Indians who are members of Indian tribes, or who are one-fourth degree or more blood quantum descendants of a member of any Indian tribe, band, nation, rancheria, colony, pueblo, or community, including Alaska Native Villages or regional/village corporations defined in or established pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act. The study is confined to Indians living on Federal reservations or in areas of communities adjacent or contiguous to reservations which are considered part of the service populations of the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA)." Further the BIA states, "(the) report covers 949,075 Indians and does not represent the total enrolled tribal membership in the United States; or Indians who are not enrolled in Federally-recognized tribes; or enrolled members who reside in urban or rural areas not adjacent or contiguous to their reservations."

Note should also be taken of the figures by the BIA in Table 2 for major Indian states such as California, Colorado, Kansas, and others. The BIA census figures indicate very small state populations although there are major urban centers located within these States. <u>Thus, utilizing BIA figures, the total Urban population of Indians is only 500,000 nationwide.</u> This figure has been contradicted by the BIA who has claimed that 60% of the Indians live off the reservation.

The census figures provided in Table 2 for the BIA indicate a total Indian population taken from only 31 States. Major States such as Ohio, Pennsylvania, Illinois indicate no Indian populations within the State according to the BIA.

Table 2 provides an indication of the unemployment ratio for Indians which is primarily related to on reservation unemployment. While these figures may not adequately reflect the unemployment figures for urban Indians, they do provide a guidepost that can be used for discussion. The unemployment ratio for on or near reservation Indians is nearly eight times the rate for non-Indians which is approximately 6%. Since the BIA population figures obviously take into consideration some Indians who live off the reservation but near enough to be counted by the Tribe, the unemployment ratio for these Indians will average 48%.

Table 3 is designed to provide an analysis by State and County of the Indian population. The report provides an indication of the Indian population by County according to the 1980 Census which utilized the lower 1.4 million census figure. By utilizing the computations provided in Table 1, it is possible to determine the Indian census by County utilizing the higher ancestry data that has been provided. As an example, if the State Indian population percentage has increased by three times, then it is possible to project that the individual county populations has increased by three times.
Table 3 to the greatest extent possible provides an indication of the Indian population by County. A census figure for each county is provided for on-reservation Indians. Further, while some counties may cover part of a reservation, the census figures for these counties have been distributed between those living on the reservation and those off the reservation to the greatest extent possible. All the information in Table 3 pertaining to the Counties is based on 1988 updates.

Table 3 provides an indication of the population of Indian tribes by State and, to the greatest extent possible, by county.

Table 3 provides an indication of the number of American Indians identified by county by various federal programs. In some States where there are no tribal lands, an indication is provided of the total number of Indians identified which is noted as (All Counties). Note should be made that in most instances the number of Indians identified in these States exceed the census number provided by the 1980 census.

Due to the status of the Native population of Alaska, the census figures provide an indication of the population by Native Corporation and by the Bureau of Indian Affairs Agency offices.
Some of the States did not report a county identification which coincides with the census figures for the individual Tribe. In this instance, the census figure for the Tribe is provided.

The census figures for the State of Oklahoma are provided with an indication of each county although the status of the Oklahoma lands makes this identification difficult.
The census figures for Tribes that are in more than one State are allocated by State. Thus, the census for the Standing Rock Sioux is noted in the South Dakota chart and the North Dakota chart.
Those States indicating Tribal reservation populations are generally for Tribes recognized by the Bureau of Indian Affairs. In some instances, non-federally recognized Tribes and their census is indicated.

In preparing for 1990 and beyond it is important to consider the demographics of the Indian population in relation to the population figures provided in this report. <u>According to the 1980 census, Indian people had the youngest population of any racial group. The percentage of Indians below the age of 21 was nearly 46%. On one reservation the percentage of Indians 16 years of age and under was 47%.</u> This indicates a significantly large number of Indians who will be requiring social service in 1990.

The number of Indians completing high school has significantly increased in the past decade. Recent figures indicate the average grade level attainment is nearing grade 11. This indicates the Indian people will be better educated as they seek employment and in greater needed of training programs.

<u>Thus it is crucial that the new demographic data be utilized to influence federal program officials and private funding agencies towards providing more emphasis and funding on the needs of Tribal and Urban/Off-Reservation Indians groups</u>.

TABLE I

	1980 New	% of State	1980 Old	% of State	Total State Population, 1980
Alabama	165,418	4.3	7,561	0.2	3,890,061
Alaska	70,133	17.5	64,047	16.0	400,481
Arizona	198,388	7.3	152,857	5.6	2,717,866
Arkansas	178,394	7.8	9,421	0.4	2,285,513
California	754,440	3.2	201,311	0.8	23,608,562
Colorado	91,148	3.1	18,059	0.6	2,888,834
Connecticut	33,794	1.0	4,533	0.2	3,107,576
Delaware	12,462	2.0	1,330	0.2	595,225
District of Columbia	6,865	1.1	1,031	0.2	637,651
Florida	271,424	2.8	10,316	0.2	9,739,992
Georgia	179,987	3.3	7,619	0.1	5,464,265
Hawaii	12,609	1.3	2,778	0.3	965,000
Idaho	32,844	3.5	10,521	1.2	943,935
Illinois	222,737	1.95	16,271	0.1	11,418,461
Indiana	201,141	3.6	7,835	0.1	5,490,179
Iowa	46,679	1.6	5,453	0.2	2,913,387
Kansas	102,655	4.3	15,371	0.6	2,363,208
Kentucky	145,759	3.98	3,610	0.1	3,661,443
Louisiana	116,548	2.8	12,064	0.3	4,203,972
Maine	31,834	2.8	4,087	0.4	1,124,660
Maryland	94,627	2.2	8,021	0.2	4,216,446
Massachusetts	55,145	1.0	7,743	0.1	5,737,037
Michigan	245,858	2.6	40,038	0.4	9,258,344
Minnesota	50,612	1.2	35,026	0.9	4,077,148
Mississippi	80,752	3.2	6,180	0.2	2,520,638
Missouri	248,334	5.0	12,319	0.2	4,917,444
Montana	39,508	5.1	37,270	4.8	766,690
Nebraska	26,493	1.7	9,197	0.6	1,570,006
Nevada	34,550	4.3	13,304	1.6	799,184
New Hampshire	21,018	2.2	1,352	0.2	920,610
New Jersey	66,853	0.9	8,394	0.1	7,364,158
New Mexico	124,051	9.5	104,777	8.1	1,299,968
New York	211,328	1.2	38,372	0.2	17,557,288
North Carolina	174,255	2.9	64,635	1.1	5,874,429
North Dakota	20,798	3.8	20,157	3.6	552,645
Ohio	310,151	2.9	12,240	0.1	10,797,419
Oklahoma	381,347	12.4	169,464	5.6	3,065,266
Oregon	115,533	4.4	27,309	1.1	2,632,663
Pennsylvania	133,979	1.1	9,459	0.1	11,886,728
Rhode Island	10,880	1.1	2,898	0.3	947,154
South Carolina	72,984	2.3	5,758	0.2	3,119,208
South Dakota	42,272	6.1	45,101*	6.5	690,178
Tennessee	195,750	3.95	5,103	0.1	4,950,750
Texas	631,747	4.5	40,074	0.3	14,228,383
Utah	34,242	3.2	10,256	1.8	1,061,037
Vermont	19,139	3.7	984	0.2	511,456
Virginia	137,762	2.6	9,336	0.2	5,346,279
Washington	149,432	3.6	60,771	1.5	4,130,168
West Virginia	84,089	4.3	1,610	0.1	1,949,644
Wisconsin	60,209	1.3	29,497	0.6	4,705,335
Wyoming	17,237	3.7	7,125	1.5	470,861

*The original Census figure for South Dakota indicated a population of 36,209 but was changed to reflect a corrected count.

TABLE 2

	1980 NEW	1980 OLD	1988 BIA Census	% Unemployment
Alabama	165,418	7,561	1,480	40.0
Alaska	70,133	64,047	91,106	57.0
Arizona	198,388	152,857	165,385	53.0
Arkansas	178,394	9,421		
California	754,440	201,311	28,815	49.0
Colorado	91,148	18,059	10,467	41.0
Connecticut	33,794	4,533	80	.0
Delaware	12,462	1,330		
District of Columbia	6,865	6,865		
Florida	271,424	10,316	2,062	34.0
Georgia	179,987	7,619		
Hawaii	12,609	2,778		
Idaho	32,844	10,521	10,067	67.0
Illinois	222,737	16,271		
Indiana	201,141	7,835		
Iowa	46,679	5,453	737	34.0
Kansas	102,655	15,371	2,321	24.0
Kentucky	145,759	3,610		
Louisiana	116,548	12,064	936	49.0
Maine	31,834	4,087	2,859	42.0
Maryland	94,627	8,021		
Massachusetts	55,145	7,743		
Michigan	245,858	40,038	12,723	53.0
Minnesota	50,612	35,026	19,863	61.0
Mississippi	80,752	6,180	4,832	27.0
Missouri	248,334	12,319		
Montana	39,508	37,270	34,001	59.0
Nebraska	26,493	9,197	3,690	56.0
Nevada	34,550	13,304	9,075	45.0
New Hampshire	21,018	1,352		
New Jersey	66,853	8,394		
New Mexico	124,051	104,777	126,346	41.0
New York	211,328	38,372	12,314	53.0
North Carolina	174,255	64,635	6,110	45.0
North Dakota	20,798	20,157	23,629	65.0
Ohio	310,151	12,240		
Oklahoma	381,347	169,464	231,952	27.0
Oregon	115,533	27,309	10,231	46.0
Pennsylvania	133,979	9,459		
Rhode Island	10,880	2,898	2,058	45.0
South Carolina	72,984	5,758		
South Dakota	42,272	45,101	58,201	80.0
Tennessee	195,750	5,103		
Texas	631,747	40,074	1,320	28.0
Utah	34,242	10,256	9,010	38.0
Vermont	19,139	984		
Virginia	137,762	9,336		
Washington	149,432	60,771	40,893	58.0
West Virginia	84,089	1,610		
Wisconsin	60,209	29,497	21,037	47.0
Wyoming	17,237	7,125	4,935	53.0

Total BIA population: 949,075 National Average Unemployment: 48%

(All County data is based on 1988 updates)

TABLE 3

	1980 New	% of State	1980 Old	% of State	Total State Population,1980
Alabama	165,418	4.3	7,561	0.2	3,890,061
(all counties)	9,887				
(Indian Reservation)					
Poarch Band of Creeks		1,480			
(Escambia county)					
Alaska	70,133	17.5	64,047	16.0	400,481
(all counties)	69,260				
(Native Corporations)					
Aleut Corporation		1,936			
Calista		13,693			
Bristol Bay		3,883			
Cook Inlet		10,057			
Ninilchek Borough		63			
Seldovia Borough		123			
Tyonek Borough		184			
Athna region		588			
Artic Slope Corp.		3,229			
Bering Straits Corp.		5,191			
Kenaitze		1,107			
Koniag		1,896			
Sealaska Corp.		7,224			
Sitka Borough		1,674			
Nana Corporation		4,120			
Metlakatla Community		1,424			
Chugach		761			
Doyon Corporation		8,145			
Alaska agency offices:					
Anchorage agency		26,529			
Bethel agency		15,606			
Fairbanks agency		17,170			
Nome agency		12,247			
Southwest agency		18,130			
Arizona	198,388	7.3	152,857	5.6	2,717,866
Pima	7,900	Apache	487	Cochise	520
Gila	263	Graham	312	Greenlee	330
Mohave	3,319	Navajo	666	Santa Cruz	79
Yavapai	713	Yuma	746	Maricopa	18,797
Pinal	7,452	Coconino	3,927		
Reservations:					
Pascua Yaqui (Pima county)			2,759		
Colorado River			2,459		
(Riverside, San Bernardino, Yuma counties)					

Gila River (Maricopa, Pinal)	11,700
Ak-Chin (Pinal county)	525
Hopi (Coconino, Navajo counties)	9,617
Havasupai (Coconino county)	462
Hualapai (Coconino, Yavapai counties)	1,300
Fort McDowell (Maricop county)	633
Fort Mohave (Mohave, San Bernardino, Ca. county)	703
Kaibab (Mohave county)	89
Camp Verde (Yavapai county)	635
Yavapai (Yavapai county)	160
Cocopah (Yuma, Az. county)	667
Navajo (Arizona: Apache, Coconino, Navajo; New Mexico: Bernalillo, McKinley, Rio Arriba, Sandoval, San Juan, Valencia; Utah: San Juan)	185,661
Papago (Maricop, Pima, Pinal counties)	16,531
Salt River (Maricopa county)	5,117
San Carlos Apache (Gila, Graham, Pinal counties)	7,826
White Mountain Apache (Apache, Gila, Navajo counties)	8,726
Reservations- no county indicated	
Payson Apache Reservation	123

Arkansas	178,394	7.8	9,421	0.4	2,285,513
(all counties)	12,969				

California	754,440	3.2	201,311	0.8	23,608,562
Alpine	40	Amador	303	Butte	2,303
Calaveras	393	Colusa	244	El Dorado	1,147
Glenn	321	Imperial	361	Inyo	223
Kern	7,063	Lake	750	Lassen	556
Mariposa	346	Modoc	114	Mendocino	1,763
Merced	1,382	Mono	301	Napa	1,024
Nevada	819	Placer	1,381	Plumas	535
Riverside	7,633	Shasta	2,810	Sierra	55
Sacramento	10,795	Solano	2,808	Stanislaus	4,720
San Bernardino	12,658	Sutter	686	San Joaquin	4,718
Tehama	701	Trinity	607	Ventura	6,091
Tuolumne	479	Yolo	1,419	San Benito	368
Santa Barbara	3,402	Yuba	1,230	Santa Cruz	1,940
San Luis Obispo	2,450	Tulare	2,851	Monterey	3,875

Alameda	10,601	Marin	1,156	San Mateo	3,331
Contra Costa	5,753	Fresno	6,212	Kings	828
San Francisco	4,614	Madera	1,169	Santa Clara	11,448
Los Angeles	60,695	San Diego	17,414	Del Norte	1,169
Humboldt	4,065	Siskiyou	1,492	Sonoma	4,052
Orange County	19,189				

Reservations:

Agua Claiente (Palm Springs) (Riverside)	232
Cahuilla (Riverside)	148
Cabazon (Riverside)	25
Morongo (Riverside)	996
Pechanga (Riverside)	725
Santa Rosa (Riverside)	135
Soboba (Riverside)	725
Torres Martinez (Riverside)	290
Barona (San Diego)	420
Campo (San Diego)	115
Cuyapaipe (San Diego)	17
Inaja-Cosmit (San Diego)	17
La Jolla (San Diego)	385
Los Coyotes (San Diego)	212
Manzanita (San Diego)	52
Mesa Grande (San Diego)	100
Pala (San Diego)	585
Pauma (San Diego)	132
Rincon (San Diego)	457
San Pascual (San Diego)	435
Santa Ysabel (San Diego)	953
Sycuan (San Diego)	120
Viejas (San Diego)	222
Alturas (Modoc)	10
Cedarville (Modoc)	13

Fort Bidwell (Modoc)	135
Likely (Modoc)	20
Look out (Modoc)	12
Pit River (Modoc)	731
XL Ranch (Modoc)	20
Benton Paiute (Mono)	84
Berry Creek (Butte)	225
Enterprise (Butte)	360
Cachil Dehe (Colusa)	69
Cortina (Colusa)	106
Big Sandy (Fresno)	110
Cold Springs (Fresno)	265
Table Mountain (Fresno)	115
Big Bend (Inyo)	265
Bishop (Inyo)	1,350
Fort Independence (Inyo)	123
Lone Pine (Inyo)	296
Big Bend (Shasta)	4
Montgomery (Shasta)	10
Roaring Creek (Shasta)	42
Chemehuevi (San Bernardino)	107
San Manuel (San Bernardino)	80
Coyote Valley (Mendocino)	201
Hopland (Mendocino)	290
Laytonville (Mendocino)	504
Manchester (Mendocino)	253
Round Valley (Mendocino)	656
Sherwood Valley (Mendocino)	155
Dry Creek (Sonoma)	163

Stewarts Point (Sonoma)	248
Fort Yuma (Imperial)	2,180
Grindstone Creek (Glenn)	155
Jackson (Amador)	28
Middletown (Lake)	66
Sulphur Bank (Lake)	140
Upper Lake (Lake)	150
Rumsey (Yolo)	51
Santa Rosa Rancheria (Kings)	362
Santa Ynez (Santa Barbara)	223
Sheep Ranch (Calaveras)	10
Susanville (Lassen)	406
Tule River (Tulare)	850
Tuolumne (Tuolumne)	614
Woodsford (Alpine)	243
Jamul Village (San Diego)	120
Hoopa Valley (Humboldt)	2,500
Reservations- no county indicated	
Karuk Tribe	2,133
Redding Rancheria	2,610
Big Pine	413
Big Valley	211
Bridgeport Colony	80
Greenville	317
Mooretown	425
North Fork	280
Picayune	20
Redwood Valley	124
Pinoleville	161
Robinson	211
Rohnerville	129
Resighini	879
Smith River	402
Table Bluff	218
Trinidad	123
Quartz Valley	102
Shingle Springs	263
Timba-Sha	188
Big Lagoon	27
Blue Lake	23
Elk Valley	260

Colorado	91,148	3.1	18,059	0.6	2,888,834
(all counties: except La Plata, Montezuma)	19,102	La Plata	146	Montezuma	596
Reservations:					
Southern Ute (La Plata county)			1,145		
Ute Mountain Ute (Colorado: Montezuma county; Utah: San Juan)			1,625		
Connecticut	33,794	1.0	4,533	0.2	3,107,576
(all counties)	5,1311				
Reservation					
Mashantucket Pequot			120		
Delaware	12,462	2.0	1,330	0.2	595,225
(all counties)	1,468				
District of Columbia	6,865	1.1	1,031	0.2	637,651
(all of District)	1,208				
Florida	271,424	2.8	10,316	0.2	9,739,992
(all counties except Hendry	22,305	Dade	2,194	Broward	1,167
	73	Glades	11		
Reservations:					
Miccosukee (Dade county)			2,194		
Seminole (Broward, Hendry, Glades counties)			1,991		
Georgia	179,987	3.3	7,619	0.1	5,464,265
(all counties)	10,874				
Hawaii	12,609	1.3	2,778	0.3	965,000
(all counties)	2,976				
Idaho	32,844	3.5	10,521	1.2	943,935
Ada	1,159	Adams	7	Bannock	486
Bear Lake	66	Benewah	83	Bingham	537
Blaine	20	Boise	2	Bonner	186
Bonneville	300	Boundary	11	Butte	28
Camas	0	Canyon	526	Caribou	67
Cassia	91	Clark	5	Custer	16
Elmore	222	Franklin	15	Fremont	74
Gem	148	Gooding	57	Jefferson	136
Jerome	75	Kootenai	516	Latah	109
Lemhi	50	Lincoln	44	Madison	112

Minidoka	167	Oneida	5	Owyhee	48
Payette	67	Power	58	Shoshone	220
Teton	7	Twin Falls	262	Valley	38
Washington	66	Clearwater	60	Idaho	60
Lewis	0	Nez Perce	327		

Reservations:

Kootenai (Boundry county)	108
Nez Perce (Clearwater, Idaho, Lewis, Nez Perce)	2,455
Shoshone-Bannock (Bannock, Bingham, Caribou, Power)	6,933
Duck Valley (Owyhee county)	1,640
Cour D' Alene (Benewah, Kootenai county)	1,100

Illinois	222,737	1.95	16,271	0.1	11,418,461
(all counties)	20,576				

Indiana	201,141	3.6	7,835	0.1	5,490,179
(all counties)	10,194				

Iowa	46,679	1.6	5,453	0.2	2,913,387
Dallas	24	Madison	13	Marion	48
Woodbury	1195	Polk	896	Warren	51
Adair	3	Adams	2	Allamakee	2
Appanoose	63	Benton	65	Boone	45
Black Hawk	349	Bremer	27	Buchanan	36
Buena Vista	5	Butler	18	Calhoun	6
Carrol	36	Cedar	42	Cherokee	17
Cerro Gordo	80	Clarke	0	Chickasaw	9
Clay	44	Clayton	98	Clinton	122
Crawford	17	Davis	6	Decatur	17
Delaware	9	Dubuque	61	Dickinson	17
Des Moines	91	Emmet	2	Fayette	0
Floyd	2	Franklin	5	Fremont	14
Greene	7	Grundy	7	Gutherie	3
Hamilton	17	Hancock	2	Hardin	39
Henry	25	Howard	12	Humboldt	7
Ida	0	Iowa	2	Jackson	23
Jasper	31	Johnson	177	Jefferson	79
Jones	32	Keokuk	34	Kossuth	28
Lee	115	Linn	240	Louisa	31
Lucas	18	Lyon	2	Mahaska	30
Marshall	77	Mitchell	6	Monona	25
Monroe	22	O'Brien	4	Muscatine	69
Osceola	34	Page	32	Palo Alto	0
Plymouth	66	Scott	414	Pocahontas	2
Poweshiek	23	Sac	0	Ringgold	2
Sioux	59	Story	49	Tama	286
Taylor	18	Union	15	Van Buren	3
Washington	10	Wapello	64	Webster	33
Winnebago	0	Wayne	7	Worth	5

Winneshiek	2	Wright	49	Audubon	0
Montgomery	7	Mills	13	Harrison	3
Pottawattamie	272	Shelby	5	Cass	15
Reservations:					
Sac and Fox (Tama county)			737		
Kansas	102,655	4.3	15,371	0.6	2,363,208
Barber	18	Barton	121	Butler	308
Chase	12	Cowley	500	Chautuagua	130
Elk	40	Ellsworth	15	Greenwood	48
Harper	4	Harvey	122	Kingman	11
Lyon	231	Marion	42	McPherson	73
Pratt	100	Reno	366	Rice	125
Saline	100	Stafford	15	Sumner	215
Sedgwick	3,811	Allen	95	Anderson	51
Atchison	74	Bourbon	69	Brown	216
Cherokee	507	Cheyenne	10	Clark	2
Cloud	3	Coffey	54	Comanche	2
Crawford	261	Decatur	6	Dickinson	60
Donipan	90	Edwards	10	Ellis	67
Douglas	1,792	Finney	96	Clay	10
Ford	176	Franklin	159	Geary	163
Gove	1	Graham	0	Gray	2
Greeley	0	Grant	35	Hamilton	0
Haskell	20	Jackson	196	Hodgemen	0
Jefferson	144	Jewell	19	Johnson	926
Kearney	23	Kiowa	14	Labette	333
Leavenworth	504	Lincoln	9	Lane	0
Linn	41	Logan	2	Marshall	14
Meade	1	Miami	76	Mitchell	5
Montgomery	725	Morris	33	Morton	6
Nemaha	31	Meosho	69	Ness	14
Norton	3	Osage	72	Osborne	25
Ottawa	21	Pawnee	65	Phillips	13
Potawatomi	57	Rawlins	10	Republic	7
Riley	658	Rooks	34	Rush	0
Russell	13	Scott	9	Seward	256
Sheridan	3	Sherman	50	Smith	13
Stanton	31	Stevens	53	Thomas	7
Trego	10	Wallace	8	Wabaunsee	8
Washington	19	Wichita	5	Wilson	40
Shawnee	1,492	Woodson	33	Wyandotte	954
Reservations:					
Kickapoo (Brown county)			705		
Potawatomi (Jackson county)			1,328		
Iowa Reservation (Brown county)			478		
Sac and Fox (Brown county)			48		
Kentucky	145,759	3.98	3,610	0.1	3,661,443
(all counties)	4,979				

Louisiana	116,548	2.8	12,064	0.3	4,203,972
(all counties)	13,558				
Reservations:					
Chitimaca			246		
Coushatta			537		
Tunica-Bolixi			153		
Maine	31,834	2.8	4,087	0.4	1,124,660
(all counties excep)	2,617	Aroostock	587		
Reservations:					
Penobscot			1,073		
(Penobscot county)					
Pleasant Point			713		
(Aroostock, Washington counties)					
Indian Township			895		
(Aroostock, Washington counties)					
Reservation- no county indicated					
Houlton Band of Maliseet			289		
Maryland	94,627	2.2	8,021	0.2	4,216,446
(all counties)	9,705				
Massachusetts	55,145	1.0	7,743	0.1	5,737,037
(all counties excep	7,085	Bristol	798	Barnstable	869
Dukes	88	Plymouth	800		
Reservations:					
Mashpee-Wampahoag			2,465		
(Barnstable, Bristol, Dukes, Plymouth)					
Michigan	245,858	2.6	40,038	0.4	9,258,344
Ingham	1,764	Kent	2,274	Clinton	219
Eaton	313	Ottowa	477	Antrim	117
Benzie	183	Manistee	222	Alcona	45
Grand Traverse	388	Allegan	471	Alpena	92
Arenac	54	Baraga	126	Barry	351
Bay	577	Berrien	604	Branch	218
Calhoun	649	Cass	371	Charlevoix	361
Cheboygan	180	Clare	182	Crawford	79
Dickinson	17	Emmet	524	Genesee	3,199
Gladwin	102	Gogebic	229	Gratiot	205
Hillsdale	88	Houghton	76	Huron	97
Ionia	209	Iosco	138	Iron	61
Isabella	105	Jackson	625	Kalamazoo	873
Kalkaska	53	Lake	37	Keneenaw	2
Lapeer	210	Lenawee	122	Livingston	516
Mason	165	Mecosta	185	Menominee	93
Midland	224	Monroe	346	Missaukee	46
Montcalm	210	Newaygo	211	Montmorency	37
Muskegon	1,336	Oceana	225	Ogemaw	51
Ontonagon	91	Osceola	296	Otsego	27

Presque Isle	72	Saginaw	887	Roscommon	50
St. Joseph	198	Sanilac	110	Shiawassee	338
Tuscola	224	Van Buren	591	Washtenaw	914
Wexford	66	Oscoda	22	Macomb	1,945
Oakland	3,376	Wayne	8,186	St. Clair	511
Alger	211	Delta	536	Luce	243
Mackinac	870	Marquette	660	Shoolcraft	530

Reservations:

Grand Traverse (Antrim, Benzie, Grand Traverse, Leelanau, Manistee counties)	1,351
Isabella (Arenac, Isabella counties)	954
L'Anse (Baraga, Gogebic counties)	785
Bay Mills (Chippewa county)	605
Hannahville (Moneminee county)	328
Sault Ste. Marie (Alger, Chippewa, Delta, Luce, Mackinac Marquette, Schoolcraft counties)	8,700

Minnesota	50,612	1.2	35,026	0.9	4,077,148
St. Louis	2,317	Cook	62	Lake	31
Koochiching	274	Charlton	578	Cass	178
Hubbard	215	Itasca	365	Aitkin	120
Mille Lacs	153	Pine	200	Anoka	1,321
Benton	53	Bigstone	5	Blue Earth	118
Brown	22	Carver	29	Chippewa	36
Chisago	81	Clay	164	Cottonwood	5
Crow King	245	Dakota	565	Dodge	28
Douglas	133	Faribault	8	Fillmore	25
Freeborn	63	Goodhue	223	Grant	10
Hennepin	11,161	Houston	12	Isanti	92
Jackson	5	Kanabec	24	Kandiyohi	55
Kittson	6	Le Sueur	33	Lac Qui Parle	19
Lake of the Woods	5	Lincoln	18	Lyon	79
Marshall	19	Martin	13	McLeod	61
Meeker	25	Morrison	59	Mower	72
Murry	6	Nicollet	16	Nobles	32
Norman	55	Olmsted	223	Otter Tail	98
Pennington	179	Pipestone	76	Polk	208
Pope	4	Ramsey	3,222	Red Lake	0
Redwood	125	Renville	48	Rice	43
Rock	12	Roseau	110	Scott	200
Sherburne	159	Sibley	13	Stearns	210
Steele	31	Stevens	6	Swift	19
Todd	32	Traverse	86	Wabasha	44
Wadena	51	Weseca	11	Washington	494
Watonwan	4	Wilkin	94	Winona	103
Yellow Medicine	95	Wright	187	Beltrami	945
Becker	543	Clearwater	229	Mahnomen	0

Reservations:

Grand Portage (Cook county)	308

Bois Forte (Koochiching, St. Louis counties)			805		
Fond Du Lac (Carlton, St. Louis counties)			3,038		
Leech Lake (Beltrami, Cass, Hubbard, Itasca)			4,930		
Mille Lacs (Aitkin, Lille Lacs, Pine counties)			942		
Praire Island (Goodhue county)			223		
Lower Sioux (Redwood county)			237		
Prior Lake (Scott county)			200		
Upper Sioux (Yellow Medicine county)			148		
Red Lake (Beltrami, Clearwater counties)			4,092		
White Earth (Becker, Clearwater, Mahnomen)			4,268		
Reservation- no county indicated					
Nett Lake			1,491		
Mississippi	80,752	3.2	6,180	0.2	2,520,638
(all counties)	7,315				
Reservation:					
Mississippi Choctaw			4,832		
Missouri	248,334	5.0	12,319	0.2	4,917,444
Adair	66	Audrain	12	Benton	49
Bollinger	25	Boone	245	Butler	100
Callaway	80	Camden	68	Lewis	1
Carter	33	Cass	304	Chariton	8
Christian	117	Clark	11	Clay	672
Cole	119	Cooper	14	Crawford	60
Dallas	126	Dent	23	Douglas	55
Dunklin	39	Franklin	162	Gasconade	0
Greene	1,063	Hickory	26	Howard	18
Howell	166	Iron	77	Jackson	3,144
Jefferson	373	Knox	0	Laclede	186
Cape Girardeau	78	Lincoln	47	Linn	34
Macon	2	Madison	24	Maries	5
Marion	42	Miller	55	Moniteau	8
Mississippi	7	Monroe	15	Morgan	68
Montgomery	16	Oregon	27	Osage	23
New Madrid	47	Ozark	70	Pemiscot	30
Perry	10	Pettis	134	Phelps	82
Pike	27	Platte	200	Polk	106
Pulaski	479	Putnam	19	Ralls	14
Randolph	94	Ray	155	Reynolds	12
St. Charles	413	Ripley	37	Saline	51
St. Francois	40	Schuyler	0	Scotland	10
St. Louis	1,380	Scott	55	Shannon	0
St. Louis City	817	Shelby	1	Stoddard	31
St. Genevieve	41	Stone	188	Sullivan	40

Taney	109	Texas	56	Warren	21
Washington	68	Wayne	91	Webster	71
Wright	89	Andrew	0	Atchison	0
Barry	70	Barton	87	Bates	67
Buchanon	252	Caldwell	10	Carroll	57
Cedar	104	Clinton	56	Dade	42
Davies	14	De Kalb	15	Gentry	17
Grundy	24	Harrison	13	Henry	50
Holt	14	Jasper	625	Johnson	92
Livingston	13	Mercer	1	Lawrence	133
Lafayette	130	Newton	412	McDonald	204
St. Clair	93	Nodaway	38	Vernon	100
Worth	0				

Montana	39,508	5.1	37,270	4.8	766,690
Roosevelt	38	Sheridan	41	Valley	295
Glacier	347	Pondera	92	Chouteau	71
Hill	984	Lake	19	Flathead	542
Missoula	1,075	Sanders	26	Blaine	582
Beaverhead	124	Carbon	26	Carter	7
Broadwater	26	Cascade	2,819	Custer	256
Dawson	126	Daniels	7	Deer Lodge	322
Fallon	26	Fergus	158	Gallatin	454
Garfield	3	Granite	37	Jefferson	109
Golden Valley	8	Liberty	24	Lincoln	231
Judith Basin	16	McCone	7	Madison	25
Lewis and Clark	810	Meagher	8	Mineral	38
Musselshell	16	Park	51	Petroleum	0
Yellowstone	2,174	Powell	169	Prairie	25
Powder River	49	Ravalli	257	Richland	97
Silver Bow	555	Teton	121	Toole	195
Stillwater	80	Wibaux	8	Wheatland	14
Sweet Grass	21	Philips	292	Rosebud	126
Big Horn	414				

Reservations:	
Fort Peck (Daniels, Roosevelt, Sheridan, Valley)	5,495
Blackfeet (Glacier, Pondera)	7,179
Rocky Boys (Chouteau, Hill)	2,682
Salish & Kootenai (Flathead, Lake, Missoula, Sanders)	6,669
Crow (Yellowstone, Big Horn, Treasure)	6,226
Ft. Belknap (Blaine, Phillips)	2,310
Northern Cheyenne (Rosebud, Big Horn)	3,550

Nebraska	26,493	1.7	9,197	0.6	1,570,006
Douglas	2,039	Sarpy	304	Lancaster	936
Adams	42	Arthur	0	Antelope	13
Blaine	0	Boone	7	Boyd	0
Brown	0	Buffalo	80	Butler	4
Cedar	4	Chase	33	Cherry	85

Clay	11	Colfax	5	Custer	45
Dakota	203	Dawson	28	Dixon	6
Dundy	2	Fillmore	8	Franklin	0
Frontier	0	Furnas	2	Gage	57
Garfield	0	Gosper	0	Grant	0
Greeley	0	Hall	188	Hamilton	0
Harlan	0	Hayes	0	Hitchcock	8
Holt	17	Hooker	4	Howard	10
Jefferson	9	Johnson	5	Kearney	0
Kieth	27	Lincoln	76	Keya Paha	0
Logan	0	Loup	0	McPherson	0
Madison	108	Merrick	23	Nance	2
Nemaha	17	Nuckolls	3	Otoe	18
Pawnee	11	Perkins	2	Phelps	39
Pierce	0	Platte	44	Polk	34
Red Willow	5	Rock	2	Saline	17
Seward	99	Sherman	0	Stanton	14
Thayer	37	Thomas	3	Valley	8
Wayne	50	Webster	2	Wheeler	0
York	3	Knox	36	Banner	5
Box Butte	232	Cass	13	Cheyenne	41
Dawes	94	Deuel	4	Dodge	78
Garden	8	Kimball	4	Morrill	31
Scotts Bluff	438	Sioux	2	Saunders	52
Washington	27	Sheridan	383		

Reservations:	
Winnebago (Dixon, Thurston	1,189
Santee Sioux (Know county)	498
Omaha	1,860

Nevada	34,550	4.3	13,304	1.6	799,184
Churchill	359	Douglas	313	Elko	336
Esmeralda	5	Eureka	32	Humboldt	245
Lander	124	Lincoln	74	Lyon	354
Mineral	193	Nye	275	Pershing	115
Storey	40	Washoe	2,541	White Pine	114
Carson City	1,270	Clark	3,93		

Reservations:	
Te-Moak (Lander, Elko counties)	1,165
Carson Colony (Carson City)	243
Dresslerville (Douglas county)	298
Duckwater (Nye county)	147
Ely (White Pine county)	225
Fallon Colony (Churchill county)	66
Fallon Reservation (Chuchill county)	758
Fort McDermitt (Humboldt county)	671

Las Vegas (Clark county)	89
Lovelock Colony (Pershing county)	230
Moapa River (Clark county)	171
Pyramid Lake (Washoe county)	1,589
Reese River (Nye county)	147
Reno Sparks Colony (Washoe county)	742
Walker River (Mineral county)	830
Yerington (Lyon county)	419
Wells and Ruby Valley (Elko county)	102
Winnemucka (Humboldt county)	83
Shoshone-Paiute (Elko county)	962
Reservations- no county indicated	
Battle Mountain Colony	231
Yomba Reservation	144
Elko Colony	684
South Fork Band of Indians	148

New Hampshire (all Counties)	21,018 1,461	2.2	1,352	0.2	920,610
New Jersey (All counties)	66,853 10,779	0.9	8,394	0.1	7,364,158
New Mexico	124,051	9.5	104,777	8.1	1,299,968
Bernalillo	8,419	Catron	30	Chaves	368
Colfax	182	Curry	306	Debaca	3
Dona Ana	790	Eddy	428	Grant	168
Guadalupe	17	Harding	0	Hidalgo	7
Lea	413	Lincoln	75	Los Alamos	70
Luna	75	McKinley	4,344	Mora	2
Otero	262	Quay	79	Rio Arriba	122
Roosevelt	215	Sandoval	431	San Juan	5,206
San Miquel	184	Sierra	44	Santa Fe	1,188
Socorro	158	Taos	352	Torrance	67
Union	3	Valencia	1,072	San Juan	1,114

Reservations:	
Alamo-Navajo (Socorro county)	1,073
Cochiti Pueblo (Sandoval county)	921
Isleta (Benalillo, Valencia counties)	2,979

Jemez (Sandoval)	2,378
Nambe (Santa Fe)	435
Picuris (Taos County)	221
Pojoaque (Santa Fe)	102
San Felipe (Sandoval county)	2,398
San Ildefonso (Santa Fe)	632
San Juan (Rio Arriba)	1,935
Sandia (Sandoval)	321
Santa Ana (Sandoval)	549
Santa Clara (Rio Arriba)	1,582
Tesuque (Santa Fe)	328
Zia (Sandoval)	694
Jicarilla Apache (Rio Arriba, Sandoval counties)	2,920
Mescalero Apache (Otero county)	3,252
Acoma Pueblo (Cibola county)	4,350
Laguna Pueblo (Cibola county)	7,542
Taos (Taos county)	1,631
Zuni (Mckinley, Valencia)	8,299
Ramah Navajo (Cibola, McKinley, Valencia)	2,242
Santo Domingo Pueblo (Santa Fe, Sandoval)	3,446

New York	211,328	1.2	38,372	0.2	17,557,288
Bronx	2,347	Kings	4,334	Nassau	1,321
New York	3,859	Putnam	49	Queens	3,793
Richmond	407	Rockland	630	Suffolk	2,147
Westchester	1,050	Cayuga	195	Cortland	127
Livingston	175	Madison	191	Monroe	1,992
Oneida	508	Ontario	136	Onondaga	2,834
Orlenas	195	Oswego	357	Wayne	195
Eire	3,293	Niagara	1,533	Franklin	439
St. Lawrence	434	Albany	343	Allegany	229
Broome	423	Chemung	230	Chautauqua	425
Cattaraugus	491	Clinton	103	Chenango	68
Columbia	123	Delaware	116	Dutchess	525
Essex	84	Fulton	122	Genesee	167
Greene	79	Hamilton	6	Herkimer	97
Jefferson	246	Lewis	29	Orange	622

Montgomery	57	Otsego	103	Rensselaer	186
Schenectady	356	Saratoga	299	Schoharie	78
Schuyler	73	Seneca	43	Steuben	195
Sullivan	164	Tioga	59	Tompkins	160
Ulster	291	Warren	64	Wyoming	38
Washington	66	Yates	23		

Reservations:	
Shinnecock (Suffolk county)	175
Poospatuck (Suffolk county)	44
Onondaga (Onondaga county)	1,034
St Regis Mohawk (Franklin, St. Lawrence)	3,242
Seneca Nation (Cattaraugus, Chautauque, Erie, Genesee, Broome, Chautauqua, Dutchess)	10,844

Reservations- no county indicated	
Tuscarora	881
Tonawanda Band of Seneca	689
Cayuga Nation	421
Oneida Nation	520

North Carolina	174,255	2.9	64,635	1.1	5,874,429
Cumberland	4,095	Graham	4	Cherokee	112
Jackson	299	Swain	240	Alamance	189
Caswell	12	Davidson	287	Davie	30
Guilford	1,148	Forsyth	735	Randolph	308
Rockingham	52	Stokes	10	Surry	75
Yadkin	0	Bladen	308	Hoke	2,557
Robeson	35,511	Scotland	1,980	Cabarrus	169
Catawba	83	Gaston	314	Cleveland	125
Iredell	112	Lincoln	54	Rowan	225
Mecklenburg	1,685	Stanly	56	Union	228
Alexander	34	Anson	71	Alleghany	5
Ashe	22	Avery	43	Beaufort	15
Bertie	85	Burke	84	Brunswick	57
Buncombe	336	Caldwell	113	Camden	15
Carteret	71	Chatham	57	Chowan	24
Clay	12	Columbus	1,148	Craven	204
Currituck	61	Dare	13	Duplin	73
Durham	290	Franklin	49	Edgecombe	30
Granville	70	Gates	2	Greene	0
Halifax	1,257	Harnett	468	Haywood	80
Henderson	126	Hyde	0	Hefford	164
Johnston	112	Jones	19	Lee	83
Lenior	22	Macon	28	McDowell	81
Madison	21	Martin	0	Mitchell	34
Montgomery	93	Moore	312	Nash	157
New Hanover	310	Onslow	1,021	Orange	224
Northhampton	11	Pamlico	100	Pender	11
Pasquotank	32	Person	167	Pitt	85
Perquimans	0	Polk	40	Richmond	504
Rutherford	20	Sampson	898	Tyrrell	0

Transylvania	32	Vance	94	Wake	442
Washington	5	Warren	640	Watauga	8
Wayne	275	Wilkes	64	Wilson	43
Yancey	14				

Reservations:

North Carolina Cherokee (Cherokee, Graham, Jackson, Swain)	6,110
Lumbee Tribe (Bladen, Hoke, Robeson, Scotland)	40,056

North Dakota	20,798	3.8	20,157	3.6	552,645
Benson	21	Eddy	26	Nelson	4
Ramsey	322	Adams	2	Sioux	0
Dunn	23	McLean	146	McKenzie	71
Mountrail	9	Mercer	89	Rolette	1,275
Barnes	69	Billings	8	Bottineau	65
Bowman	15	Burke	15	Burliegh	1,014
Cavalir	19	Cass	698	Dickey	9
Divide	4	Emmons	8	Foster	11
Golden Valley	10	Grant	26	Griggs	8
Grand Forks	712	Kidder	4	Hettinger	0
La Moure	26	Logan	0	McHenry	22
McIntosh	7	Morton	130	Oliver	62
Pembina	17	Pierce	13	Ranson	5
Renville	5	Richland	193	Sargent	8
Sheridan	0	Slope	0	Stark	78
Steele	0	Towner	46	Stutsman	140
Traill	17	Walsh	180	Ward	608
Williams	736	Wells	2		

Reservations:

Devils Lake Sioux (Benson, Eddy, Nelson counties)	3,780
Standing Rock Sioux (Adams, Sioux counties)	5,051
Fort Berthold (Dunn, McLean, McKenzie, Mercer, Mountrail)	2,989
Turtle Mountain Tribe (Rolette county)	12,312

Ohio	310,151	2.9	12,240	0.1	10,797,419
(all Counties)	16,377				

Oklahoma	381,347	12.4	169,464	5.6	3,065,266
Tulsa	13,307				
Oklahoma City	15,359				

Reservations:

Caddo (Caddo county)	894
Iowa (Lincoln, Payne, Pottawatomie)	204

Kickapoo (Cleveland, Payne, Pottawatomie)	1,440
Absentee Shawnee (Cleveland, Lincoln, Payne, Pottawatomie)	1,034
Sac & Fox (Lincoln, Payne, Pottawatomie)	1,554
Cherokee of Oklahoma (Adair, Cherokee, Craig, Delaware, Mayes, Muskogee, Nowatta, Ottawa, Rogers, Sequoyah, Wagoner, Washington)	87,059
Cheyenne-Arapaho Tribe (Beckham, Baline, Canadian, Custer, Dewey, King Fisher, Roger Mills, Washita)	5,223
Chickasaw Tribe (Carter, Garvin, Grady, Jefferson, Love, Johnston, Marshall McClain, Murray, Pontotoc, Stephens)	12,369
Choctaw Nation (Atoka, Bryan, Choctaw, Coal, Haskel. Hughes, Latimer, Leflore, McCurtain, Pittsubrgh, Pushmataha)	26,884
Citizen Band of Potawatomi (Cleveland, Lincoln, Payne, Pottawatomie)	8,292
Comanche Tribe (Comanche, Cotton)	5,393
Creek Nation (Creek, Hughes, McIntosh, Muskogee, Okmulgee, Wagoner, Okfuskee)	56,244
Apache (Caddo county)	832
Delaware (Caddo county)	326
Fort Sill Apache (Caddo county)	95
Wichita (Caddo county)	869
Kaw Tribe (Kay county)	559
Kiowa (Caddo, Greer, Harmon, Kiowa, Jackson, Tillman counties)	4,823
Osage Tribe (Osage county)	8,147
Otoe-Missouria (Garfield, Noble)	1,306
Pawnee (Pawnee county)	2,229
Ponca Tribe (Logan, Noble, Kay)	2,387
Seminole of Oklahoma (Seminole county)	4,106
Tonkawa Tribe (Kay, Alfalfa, Beaver, Cimarron, Ellis, Grant, Harper, Major, Texas, Woods, Woodward)	1,831
Reservations- no county indicated	
Eastern Shawnee	351

Miami Tribe			239		
Modoc			102		
Wyandotte			366		
Seneca-Cayuga			693		
Ottawa			246		
Peoria			424		
Quapaw			559		
Oregon	115,533	4.4	27,309	1.1	2,632,663
Benton	529	Lane	3,003	Linn	897
Marion	2,502	Polk	651	Tillamook	287
Yamhill	547	Crook	222	Deschutes	437
Jefferson	307	Baker	163	Clatsop	342
Cloumbia	516	Coos	1,289	Curry	277
Douglas	1,278	Gilliam	13	Grant	101
Harney	45	Jackson	1,829	Hood River	348
Josephine	645	Klamath	1,999	Multnomah	5,469
Malheur	180	Morrow	44	Sherman	13
Umatilla	643	Union	176	Wallowa	12
Wasco	354	Wheeler	12	Clackamas	1,466
Washington	1,536	Lake	118		
Reservations:					
Siletz Tribe			9,007		
(Benton, Lane, Lincoln, Linn, Marion, Polk, Tillamook, Yamhill)					
Umatilla			946		
(Umatilla county)					
Warm Springs			3,033		
(Crook, Deschutes, Jefferson, Wasco)					
Burns Paiute			207		
(Harney county)					
Reservations- no county indicated					
Coos Bay			266		
Cow Creek			382		
Grande Ronde			923		
Klamath			2,313		
Pennsylvania	133,979	1.1	9,459	0.1	11,886,728
Bucks	584	Chester	317	Delaware	474
Mongomery	603	Lehigh	213	Philadelphia	3,159
(All other counties)	6,691				
Rhode Island	10,880	1.1	2,898	0.3	947,154
(all counties)	3,267				
Reservation:					
Naragansett Tribe			2,058		
South Carolina	72,984	2.3	5,758	0.2	3,119,208
(all counties)	7,211				
Reservation:					
Catawba			122		

South Dakota	42,272	6.1	45,101	6.5	690,178
Dewey	327	Ziebach	1	Buffalo	13
Hughes	740	Hyde	2	Bennett	333
Lyman	64	Stanley	105	Shannon	0
Gregory	97	Mellette	3	Todd	0
Tripp	274	Day	121	Codington	90
Grant	23	Marshall	18	Roberts	0
Aurora	24	Beadle	153	Bon Homme	238
Brookings	95	Brown	892	Brule	277
Campbell	2	Clark	6	Clay	342
Custer	170	Davision	358	Devel	0
Douglas	34	Edmonds	9	Fall River	400
Faulk	14	Haakon	23	Hamlin	8
Hand	2	Hanson	12	Harding	10
Hutchinson	47	Jackson	125	Jerauld	1
Jones	6	Lake	81	Kingsbury	5
Lawrence	314	Lincoln	33	McCook	2
McPherson	0	Meade	246	Miner	7
Minnehaha	1,134	Moody	226	Pennington	3,662
Potter	27	Sanborn	0	Spink	83
Sully	9	Turner	57	Walworth	409
Charles Mix	5	Union	57	Yankton	422

Reservations:	
Standing Rock Sioux (Corson county)	5,257
Cheyenne River Sioux (Dewey, Ziebach counties)	5,137
Crow Creek Sioux (Buffalo, Hughes, Hyde counties)	2,699
Lower Brule Sioux (Lyman, Stanley counties)	1,023
Oglala Sioux (Bennett, Jackson, Shannon, Nebraska: Sheridan county)	20,206
Rosebud Sioux (Gregory, Mellette, Todd, Tripp counties)	17,128
Sisseton-Wapeton Sioux (Codington, Day, Grant, Marshall, Roberts; North Dakota: Richland, Sargent	3,323
Yankton Sioux (Charles Mix county)	1709
Reservations- no county indicated	
Flandreau Santee Sioux	448

Tennessee	195,750	3.95	5,103	0.1	4,950,750
(all counties)	7,473				

Texas	631,747	4.5	40,074	0.3	14,228,383
Anderson	92	Aransas	74	Angelina	68
Archer	86	Austin	46	Bastrop	46
Bee	73	Bell	1,015	Blanco	10
Bosque	46	Bowie	319	Brazoria	637
Brazos	278	Brown	65	Burleson	45

Burnet	63	Caldwell	40	Calhoun	41
Cameron	399	Camp	6	Cass	115
Chambers	184	Clay	34	Cherokee	44
Colorado	3	Comal	135	Comanche	13
Cooke	233	Coryell	540	Delta	36
Dewitt	36	Eastland	62	Erath	39
Falls	14	Fannin	72	Fayette	0
Fort Bend	420	Franklin	23	Freestone	27
Galveston	655	Goliad	0	Gonzales	5
Grayson	819	Gregg	411	Grimes	0
Guadelupe	98	Hamilton	26	Hardin	49
Harrison	165	Harris	7,177	Hays	90
Henderson	108	Hill	105	Hopkins	58
Houston	74	Hunt	141	Jack	28
Jackson	15	Jasper	68	Jefferson	469
Jim Wells	62	Karnes	14	Kenedy	0
Kleberg	109	Lamar	212	Lampass	56
Lavaca	56	Lee	11	Leon	4
Liberty	140	LLano	115	Limestone	35
Live Oak	43	Madison	50	Marion	22
Matagorda	192	Milam	53	Mclennan	422
Montague	122	Mills	19	Morris	82
Montgomery	439	Navarro	100	Newton	32
Nacogdoches	98	Nueces	947	Orange	296
Palo Pinto	47	Panola	32	Polk	91
Rains	51	Refugio	0	Red River	142
Robertson	21	Rusk	114	Sabine	0
San Augustine	56	San Saba	18	San Jacinto	48
San Patricio	139	Shelby	16	Smith	339
Somervell	70	Stephens	0	Titus	28
Travis	1,906	Trinity	20	Tyler	61
Upshur	126	Victoria	218	Van Zandt	35
Walker	253	Waller	13	Washington	31
Wharton	28	Wichita	635	Willacy	16
Williamson	171	Wilson	71	Wood	73
Young	59	Collin	607	Dallas	7,681
Denton	528	Ellis	213	Hood	18
Johnson	198	Kaufman	71	Parker	190
Rockwall	22	Tarrant	4,543	Wise	107
Andrews	98	Atascosa	65	Armstrong	7
Bailey	12	Bandera	20	Baylor	25
Bexar	3,290	Borden	3	Brewster	21
Briscoe	7	Brooks	0	Callahan	4
Carson	61	Castro	4	Childress	12
Cochran	4	Coke	50	Coleman	11
Collinsworth	35	Concho	2	Cottle	0
Crane	21	Crockett	7	Crosby	4
Culberson	0	Dallam	9	Dawson	11
Deaf Smith	60	Dickens	2	Dimit	67
Donley	6	Duval	14	Ector	925
Edwards	3	El Paso	1,980	Fisher	11
Floyd	0	Foard	4	Frio	20
Jeff Davis	2	Irion	0	Jim Hogg	0
Kendall	60	Jones	30	Kent	0
Kerr	97	Kimble	0	King	1
Kinney	20	Knox	3	Lamb	60
La Salle	0	Lipscomb	21	Loving	0
Lubbock	658	Lynn	16	Martin	19

Mason	7	Gaines	7	Maverick	767
Garza	113	Gray	198	Gillespie	34
Glasscock	0	Hale	136	Hall	0
Hardeman	18	Hansford	49	Hartley	8
Hemphill	22	Haskell	34	Hidalgo	375
Hockley	207	Howard	121	Hedspeth	15
Huthchison	377	Medina	96	McCulloch	12
McMullen	0	Menard	4	Mitchell	4
Moore	174	Motley	4	Nolan	31
Ochiltree	110	Oldham	8	Parmer	16
Pecos	35	Potter	698	Presidio	13
Randall	212	Reagan	0	Real	14
Reeves	6	Roberts	7	Runnels	37
Schleicher	4	Scurry	60	Sherman	0
Shackelford	8	Starr	49	Sterling	4
Stonewall	0	Sutton	0	Swisher	7
Taylor	410	Terrell	3	Terry	36
Throckmorton	4	Upton	8	Tom Green	426
Val Verde	108	Uvalde	53	Ward	101
Webb	133	Wheeler	45	Wilbarger	149
Winkler	26	Yoakum	45	Zapata	13
Zavala	19				

Reservations:	
Alabama-Coushatta (Polk, Travis, Wichita, Nueces, Smith, McLennan, Montgomery, Nacogdoches)	490
Tigua Tribe (Bexar, El Paso, Ector, Lubbock, Maverick, Hidalgo, Potter, Taylor, Tom Green)	801

Utah	34,242	3.2	10,256	1.8	1,061,037
Beaver	29	Cache	218	Box Elder	1,265
Carbon	160	Daggett	2	Davis	832
Duschene	0	Emery	132	Garfield	69
Grand	164	Iron	396	Juab	15
Kane	36	Millard	53	Morgan	27
Piute	17	Rich	10	Salt Lake	5,058
Sanpete	201	Sevier	77	Summit	121
Tooele	371	Utah	2,409	Wasatch	58
Washington	220	Wayne	20	Weber	951
Uintah	212				

Reservation:	
Goshute (Tooele county)	135
Skull Valley (Tooele county)	89
Southern Paiute	420
Uintah & Ouray (Duchesne Uintah counties)	3,130
NW. Band of Shoshone Nation	316

Vermont	19,139	3.7	984	0.2	511,456
(all Counties)	1,079				

Virginia	137,762	2.6	9,336	0.2	5,346,279
(all Counties)	11,102				

Washington	149,432	3.6	60,771	1.5	4,130,168
Spokane	4,373	Adams	115	Asotin	80
Benton	758	Chelan	422	Columbia	29
Douglas	266	Ferry	125	Franklin	414
Garfield	0	Grant	583	Kittitas	249
Klickitat	336	Lincoln	138	Okanogan	723
Pend Oreille	109	Stevens	579	Walla Walla	510
Whitman	221	Yakima	1,916	King	13,954
Callam	1,053	Clark	1,885	Cowlitz	1,149
Grays Harbor	1,448	Island	539	Jefferson	248
Kitsap	1,904	Lewis	573	Mason	607
Pacific	314	Pierce	2,092	Skagit	836
San Juan	29	Skamania	120	Snohomish	4,594
Thurston	1,650	Watcom	1,744	Wahkiakum	54

Reservations:	
Chehalis (Grays Harbor, Thurston counties)	775
Hoh Tribe (Jefferson county)	94
Quileute (Clallam county)	597
Shoalwater (Pacific county)	134
Colville (Ferry, Okanogan counties)	3,880
Yakima (Yakima, Klickitat counties)	6,706
Spokane (Stevens county)	1,248
Kalispel (Pend Oreille county)	232
Lummi Tribe (Whatcom county)	2,846
Makah (Clallam county)	960
Swinomish (Skagit county)	646
Tulalip (Snohomish county)	1,710
Puyallup Tribe (Pierce county)	7,987
Quinault Tribe (Grays Harbor, Jefferson counties)	2,260
Jamestown (Clallam county)	389
Muckleshoot (King county)	2,963
Lower Elwah (Clallam)	1,099
Nisqually (Thurston county)	1,455
Nooksack (Whatcom county)	454

Port Gamble (Kitsap county)			645		
Sauk-Suiattle (Snohomish county)			210		
Skokomish (Mason county)			829		
Squaxin Island (Mason county)			1,311		
Stillaguamish (Snohomish county)			461		
Suquamish (Snohomish county)			87		
Upper Skigit (Snohomish county)			350		
West Virginia	84,089	4.3	1,610	0.1	1,949,644
(all counties)	2,442				
Wisconsin	60,209	1.3	29,497	0.6	4,705,335
Sawyer	258	Oneida	212	Vilas	111
Menominee	547	Kenosha	457	Ozaukee	137
Milwaukee	6,240	Racine	293	Waukesha	539
Washington	234	Brown	2,048	Calumet	74
Monitowoc	365	Door	200	Outagamie	467
Sheboygan	260	Barron	62	Kewaunee	11
Winnebago	611	Burnett	175	Polk	147
Rusk	68	Florence	18	Landglade	104
Oconto	160	Portage	190	Shawano	794
Waupaca	95	Ashland	429	Forest	95
Iron	14	Adams	90	Buffalo	27
Chippewa	107	Clark	101	Columbia	83
Crawford	9	Dane	909	Dodge	140
Dunn	112	Grant	40	Eau Claire	309
Fond Du Lac	134	Green	16	Green Lake	24
Iowa	32	Jackson	409	Jefferson	120
Juneau	77	Lacrosse	386	Lafayette	26
Marathon	482	Lincoln	76	Marinette	86
Marquette	35	Monroe	165	Pepin	8
Pierce	75	Price	69	Richland	25
St. Croix	104	Rock	298	Sauk	113
Trempealeau	49	Taylor	14	Walworth	170
Waushara	36	Vernon	22	Wood	298
Bayfield	333	Douglas	573	Washburn	108
Reservations:					
Lac Courte Oreilles (Sawyer county)			2,279		
Lac Du Flambeau (Iron, Oneida, Vilas counties)			1,420		
Menominee (Minominee county)			3,684		
Oneida Tribe (Outagamie, Brown counties)			5,798		
St. Croix Tribe (Barron, Burnett, Douglas, Polk counties)			1,288		

Stockbridge Munsee (Shawano county)	1,927
Bad River (Asland county)	1,538
Sokaogon (Forest county)	413
Red Cliff (Bayfield county)	1,417
Potowatomie (Forest county)	460
Wisconsin Winnebago (Dane, Jackson, Juneau, Monroe, Sauk, Wood counties)	2,763

Wyoming	17,237	3.7	7,125	1.5	470,861
Albany	186	Campbell	237	Big Horn	56
Carbon	236	Crook	24	Converse	176
Fremont	336	Goshen	29	Hot Springs	95
Johnson	58	Laramie	701	Lincoln	113
Natrona	1,008	Niobrara	6	Park	124
Platte	74	Sheridan	140	Sublette	23
Sweetwater	350	Teton	29	Uinta	79
Washakie	50	Weston	13		

Reservation:	
Wind River (Fremont, Hot Springs counties)	8,353

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